**专题16 完形填空（新高考15空）**

**1.【2022年新高考1卷】**

My husband, our children and I have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years.

Some of our \_\_\_41\_\_\_ are funny, especially from the early years when our children were little. Once, we \_\_\_42\_\_\_ along Chalk Creek. I was \_\_\_43\_\_\_ that our 15-month-old boy would fall into the creek (小溪). I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot. That lasted about ten minutes. He was \_\_\_44\_\_\_, and his crying let the whole campground know it. So \_\_\_45\_\_\_ tying him up, I just kept a close eye on him. It \_\_\_46\_\_\_ — he didn’t end up in the creek. My three-year-old, however, did.

Another time, we rented a boat in Vallecito Lake. The sky was clear when we \_\_\_47\_\_\_, but storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly \_\_\_48\_\_\_ our peaceful morning trip. The \_\_\_49\_\_\_ picked up and thunder rolled. My husband stopped fishing to \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ the motor. Nothing. He tried again. No \_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_. We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor. As we all sat there \_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_, a fisherman pulled up, threw us a rope and towed (拖) us back. We were \_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_.

Now, every year when my husband pulls our camper out of the garage, we are filled with a sense of \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_, wondering what camping fun and \_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_ we will experience next.

41. A. ideas B. jokes C. memories D. discoveries

42. A. camped B. drove C. walked D. cycled

43. A. annoyed B. surprised C. disappointed D. worried

44. A. unhurt B. unfortunate C. uncomfortable D. unafraid

45. A. due to B. instead of C. apart from D. as for

46. A. worked B. happened C. mattered D. changed

47. A. signed up B. calmed down C. checked out D. headed off

48. A. arranged B. interrupted C. completed D. recorded

49. A. wind B. noise C. temperature D. speed

50. A. find B. hide C. start D. fix

51. A. luck B. answer C. wonder D. signal

52. A. patiently B. tirelessly C. doubtfully D. helplessly

53. A. sorry B. brave C. safe D. right

54. A. relief B. duty C. pride D. excitement

55. A. failure B. adventure C. performance D. conflict

【答案】41. C 42. A 43. D 44. C 45. B 46. A 47. D 48. B 49. A 50. C 51. A 52. D 53. C 54. D 55. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者和家人在旅行过程中经历过的趣事与冒险，并且作者和家人都十分期待即将经历的冒险。

购买认准淘宝店铺：学霸冲冲冲，其它倒卖店铺无售后41题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们的一些记忆很有趣，尤其是在早些年我们的孩子很小的时候。A. ideas想法；B. jokes笑话；C. memories记忆；D. discoveries发现。根据上文“have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years”以及下文“especially from the early years when our children were little”可推知，此处指作者认为自己与家人一起冒险的一些记忆是有趣的。故选C。

购买认准淘宝店铺：学霸冲冲冲，其它倒卖店铺无售后42题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：有一次，我们沿着白垩溪露营。A. camped露营；B. drove开车；C. walked散步；D. cycled骑自行车。根据上文“My husband, our children and I have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years.”可知，此处指作者与家人一起在溪边露营。故选A。

【43题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我担心我们15个月大的孩子会掉进小溪里。A. annoyed恼怒的；B. surprised惊讶的C. disappointed失望的；D. worried担心的。根据下文“I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot.”可推知，此处指作者担心自己的孩子会掉进小溪里，所以才在他的腰上系了一根绳子。故选D。

【44题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他很不舒服，他的哭声让整个营地都知道了这一点。A. unhurt未受伤的；B. unfortunate不幸的；C. uncomfortable不舒服的；D. unafraid无所畏惧的。根据上文“I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot.”以及下文“his crying let the whole campground know it”可推知，此处指孩子身上被绑绳子后感觉不舒服，所以才会哭。故选C。

【45题详解】

考查介词短语辨析。句意：所以我没有把他绑起来，而是密切关注着他。A. due to由于；B. instead of代替、而不是；C. apart from除了；D. as for至于。根据上文“He was uncomfortable, and his crying let the whole campground know it.”以及下文“I just kept a close eye on him”可推知，此处指孩子身上被绑绳子后感觉不舒服，所以作者放弃在他身上绑绳子，而是密切关注着他。故选B。

【46题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：它起作用了，他最终没有掉进小溪里。A. worked起作用；B. happened发生；C. mattered事关紧要；D. changed改变。根据下文“he didn’t end up in the creek.”可推知，此处指作者的密切关注起作用了，孩子没有掉进小溪里。故选A。

【47题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：我们出发时，天空很晴朗，但山中风暴来势汹汹，风暴很快中断了我们平静的晨间旅行。A. signed up注册、报名；B. calmed down冷静下来；C. checked out退房、结账离开；D. headed off启程、出发。根据上文“The sky was clear”以及下文“but storms move in fast in the mountains”可推知，此处指天气突然变化，出发时还天气晴朗。故选D。

【48题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们出发时，天空很晴朗，但山中风暴来势汹汹，风暴很快中断了我们平静的晨间旅行。A. arranged安排；B. interrupted中断；C. completed完成；D. recorded记录。根据上文“storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly”以及下文“our peaceful morning trips”可推知，此处指风暴来临，作者的旅行被迫中断了。故选B。

【49题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：狂风大作，雷声隆隆。A. wind风；B. noise噪音；C. temperature温度；D. speed速度。根据上文“storms move in fast in the mountains”可推知，此处指大风刮了起来。故选A。

【50题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我丈夫停止钓鱼来启动马达。A. find找到；B. hide隐藏；C. start启动；D. fix修理。根据下文“Nothing. He tried again.”以及“We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor.”可推知，此处指作者的丈夫尝试将船启动。故选C。

【51题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：没有好运。A. luck好运；B. answer回答；C. wonder惊奇；D. signal信号。根据下文“We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor.”可推知，此处指作者的丈夫再次尝试启动，也没有获得好运，船依然无法启动。故选A。

【52题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：当我们无助地坐在那里时，一个渔夫停了下来，扔给我们一根绳子并把我们拖了回来。A. patiently耐心地；B. tirelessly不知疲倦地；C. doubtfully怀疑地；D. helplessly无助地。根据上文“We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor.”可推知，此处指在天气恶劣的情况下船无法启动了，作者与家人十分无助地坐着。故选D。

【53题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我们安全了。A. sorry抱歉的；B. brave勇敢的；C. safe安全的；D. right正确的。根据上文“a fisherman pulled up, threw us a rope and towed us back”可推知，此处指得到了渔夫的帮助，作者和家人安全了。故选C。

【54题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：现在，每年当我丈夫把露营车从车库里拉出来时，我们都会充满兴奋，想知道接下来我们会经历什么样的露营乐趣和冒险。A. relief救济；B. duty职责；C. pride自豪；D. excitement兴奋。结合语境，再根据下文“wondering what camping fun”可推知，此处指作者期待接下来的露营，充满兴奋。故选D。

【55题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：现在，每年当我丈夫把露营车从车库里拉出来时，我们都会充满兴奋，想知道接下来我们会经历什么样的露营乐趣和冒险。A. failure失败；B. adventure冒险；C. performance表现；D. conflict冲突。根据上文“Now, every year when my husband pulls our camper out of the garage, we are filled with a sense of excitement, wondering what camping fun and”以及下文“we will experience next”可推知，此处指作者与家人十分期待即将经历的冒险。故选B。

1. **2021年6月新高考1卷**

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My life as a tax-paying employed person began in middle school, when, for three whole days, I worked in a baking factory.

My best friend Betsy's father was a manager at Hough Bakeries, which, at Easter time,      1      little bunny（兔子）cakes for all its      2      throughout Cleveland. It happened that the plant downtown needed eight kids for      3      help during our spring break, for which I had no      4      beyond listening to my favorite records. I'd      5      minimum wage. I'd see how a factory      6      . My parents thought all of this was a grand idea and called Betsy's dad with their      7      .

Our      8      in the factory were simple: Place cakes on a moving belt. Attach icing （糖霜）ears. Apply icing eyes and nose.      9      bunny from the belt. This was      10      than it sounds.      11      a bit and the cakes pile up. As I told my parents at dinner that first night, it was all a little more high-pressure than I'd      12      .

Dad      13      . The son of a grocer, he'd spent the summers of his childhood      14      food in Benardsville, New Jersey. This was the sort of work that made you      15      the dollars you earned and respect those who did the work, he told me.

1.A.sold B.ordered C,made D.reserved

2.A.stores B.families C.schools D.citizens

3.A.generous B.financial C.technical D.temporary

4.A.plans B.problems C.excuses D.hobbies

5.A.offer B.earn C.set D.suggest

6.A.worked B.closed C.developed D.survived

7.A.ambition B.permission C.experience D.invitation

8.A.joys B.ideas C.roles D.choices

9.A.Save B.Keep C.Stop D.Remove

10.A.harder B.better C.longer D.cheaper

11.A.Calm down B.Slow down C.Stay on D.Move on

12.A.indicated B.witnessed C.expected D.remembered

13.A.cried B.smiled C.hesitated D.refused

14.A.tasting B.finding C.sharing D.delivering

15.A.withdraw B.donate C.receive D.appreciate\

【答案】CADAB ABCDA BCBDD

【解析】1 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：我最好的朋友Betsy的父亲是Hough Bakeries的经理，在复活节期间，为其遍布Cleveland的商店制作小兔子蛋糕。根据后文可知作者在工厂里做蛋糕。故选C。

2 ：考查名词词义辨析。句意：我最好的朋友Betsy的父亲是Hough Bakeries的经理，在复活节期间，为其遍布Cleveland的商店制作小兔子蛋糕。分析题目可知，此处是指同一品牌旗下的商店。故选A。

3 ：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我们春假期间，市中心的工厂碰巧需要八个孩子临时帮忙。分析题目可知，工厂需要临时工。故选D。

4 ：考查名词词义辨析。句意：除了听我最喜欢的唱片，我对春假没有别的计划。分析题目可知，这句话里的which指的是春假，作者对此没有别的计划，故选A。

5 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：我会挣最低工资。分析题目可知，作者要去工厂做工挣钱。故选B。

6 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：我会看到工厂是如何运作的。分析题目可知，此处是指作者通过去工厂做工而观察到工厂如何运作。故选A。

7 ：考查名词词义辨析。句意：我的父母认为这一切都是一个伟大的想法，并打电话给Betsy的父亲，得到他们的允许。分析题目可知，给Betsy的父亲打电话是为了得到许可。故选B。

8 ：考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们在工厂的职责很简单。分析题目可知，此处是指作者在工厂里的职责。故选C。

9 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：把兔子从传送带上拿下来。根据前文Place cakes on a moving belt，然后加上有糖霜的耳朵、眼睛和鼻子，这里应该是指把兔子拿下来。故选D。

10 ：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这比听起来要难。分析题目可知，作者的工作听起来很简单，但实际很困难。故选A。

11 ：考查动词短语辨析。句意：稍微慢一点，蛋糕就堆积如山。分析题目可知，这里指的是如果做工时手脚不够快，蛋糕就会堆起来。故选B。

12 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：一切都比我之前预想的要有压力。分析题目可知，作者之前没料到工作会压力这么大。故选C。

13 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：爸爸笑了。分析题目可知，作者的父亲听到作者抱怨工作压力，联想到自己童年的经历，觉得很正常，所以笑了起来。故选B。

14 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：作为一个杂货商的儿子，他童年的夏天都在Bernardswille送外卖。分析题目可知，作者的父亲应该是在递送食物，其他选项不符。故选D。

15 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：他告诉我，这种工作能让你对自己挣的钱心存感激，并尊重那些从事这项工作的人。分析题目可知，作者的父亲认为工作能让你认识到挣钱的价值，心怀感恩。故选D。

**3.2021年1月八省联考**

This happened when I was ten. On a normal Sunday, I went to the barber shop where I always went. That day, along with the barber there was an assistant, who had recently 41  the shop.

So I sat for the haircut. The uncle asked me how  42  I wanted it. I answered, “Just do as my dad had  43  you the last time.”

He smiled. Before starting the  44  , he added, “What if I keep it long?”

I 45  he was joking. So I joked too. I said, “I can't  46  what would happen to your shop then!”

The moment I said it, the assistant  47  from behind. “How dare do you say that! Who are you to take us down, eh?”

I admit I was too  48  at that moment and the uncle standing beside me was giving me an  49  look.

From that day on, I  50  stopped joking about anyone's profession and works. It is one of the most  51  incidents in my life, which taught me to  52  the profession and works of a person, no matter how  53  they are.

I'm  54  that the assistant responded in a way that made me rethink the power of my words. Words do make a  55 .

41. A. left    B. opened  C. joined  D. visited

42. A. much    B. long   C.often   D. soon

43. A. instructed B. invited C. promised D. convinced

44. A. discussion B. journey C. training D. haircut

45. A. agreed   B. heard  C.hoped   D. knew

46. A. forget   B. tolerate C. guarantee D. understand

47. A. urged    B. shouted C. laughed D. helped

48. A. angry    B. proud  C. scared  D. curious

49. A.anxious   B.appealing C.encouraging D. awkward

50. A. suddenly  B.completely C.temporarily D. regularly

51. A. important B. exciting C. strange  D. interesting

52. A. learn    B. enter  C. change  D. respect

53. A. hard    B. small  C. good    D. complex

54. A. sorry    B. confidentC. grateful D. embarrassed

55. A. difference B. mistake C.choice   D. joke

41-45 CBADD 46-50 CBADB 51-55 ADBCA

详解：

41. C 词义辨析题。A离开；B打开；C加入；D参观。根据题意理发店的助理是最近加入这个理发店。ABD不符合逻辑。

42. B 词义辨析题。根据后文What if I keep it long，这个叔叔说，保持现在的长度怎么样。可知一开始叔叔问的是我想要剪多长。

43. A 词义辨析题。A通知；B邀请；C承诺；D确信。根据题意是上次他的父亲通知理发师的。BCD词义不符合文章逻辑。

44. D 词义辨析题。A讨论；B旅程；C训练；D理发。根据上下文可知是我去理发店理发的事，可以选择D选项。

45. D 语境分析题。根据下一句我也开玩笑，可知上一句是说我知道叔叔在开玩笑，所以我也开玩笑。A同意；B听说；C希望；ABC不符合文章逻辑。

46. C 词义辨析题。A忘记；B忍受；C保证；D理解。根据文章说，如果理发师叔叔让他的头发保持剪之前的长度，我开玩笑的回答他说，我不能保证之后你的店里会发生什么事。

47. B 推理判断题。A力劝；B大喊；C大笑；D帮助。根据下一句助手所说的话How dare do you say that! Who are you to take us down, eh?”可知这个助理听了我的玩笑话之后感到生气，以至于大喊道。

48. C 词义辨析题。A生气；B骄傲；C害怕；D好奇。根据原文可知，助理对我生气的大喊，以至于我对这个突发的情况非常害怕。

49. C 词义辨析题。A焦虑的；B恳求的；C鼓励的；D尴尬的，难以对付的。根据原文说我对这个突发的事件感到很害怕，叔叔给了我一个鼓励的眼神。

50. B 词义辨析题。A突然地；B完全地；C暂时地；D有规律地。根据原文我因为这件事以后再也不拿其他人的职业和工作开玩笑了。选B，完全地停止。

51. A词义辨析题。A重要的；B兴奋的；C奇怪的；D有趣的。根据题意可知我从这个事情中得到了教训，这件事对我很重要。BCD不符合题意。

52. D 语境理解题。A学习；B进入；C改变；D尊重。根据原文可知，我从这件事中学到了，不要拿别人的职业和工作开玩笑而要尊重，无论他们做什么职业，他们多么渺小。

53. B 词义辨析题。A困难的；B渺小的；C好的；D复杂的。根据题意可知，不要要尊重他们的工作和职业，无论他们多么渺小。

54. C 词义辨析题。A抱歉；B自信的；C感激的；D尴尬的。根据题意表示我从这个事情中学到了很多，所以我很感激这个助理以一种可以让我重新思考我的语言的影响力。

55. A 固定搭配题。A make a different有影响，起作用；B make a mistake犯错；C make a choice选择；D make a joke开玩笑 。根据题意是语言是具有影响力的。

**4.2020年7月山东卷（新高考）**

　Molai grew up in a tiny village in India. The village lay near some wetlands which became his second 　　1　　. He learned the value and beauty of 　　2　　 there from a very young age.

　　When he was 16, Molai began to notice something 　　3　　 happening around his home. A flood had hit the area earlier that year and the 　　4　　 it caused had driven away a number of birds. 　　5　　, the number of snakes had declined as well. He 　　6　　 that it was because there weren't enough trees to protect them from the 　　7　　. The solution, of course, was to plant trees so the animals could seek 　　8　　 during the daytime. He turned to the 　　9　　 department for help but was told that nothing would grow there. However, Molai went looking on his own and 　　10　　 a nearby island where he began to plant trees.

　　　　11　　 young plants in the dry season was 　　12　　 for a lone boy. Molai built at the 　　13　　 of each sapling (幼树) a bamboo platform, where he placed earthen pots with small holes to 　　14　　 rainwater. The water would then drip (滴落) on the plants below.

　　Molai 　　15　　 to plant trees for the next 37 years. His efforts have resulted in 1,360 acres of naturally-grown land that has become home to many plants and animals.

1.A.dream B.job C.home D.choice

2.A.nature B.youth C.culture D.knowledge

3.A.precious B.interesting C.disturbing D.awkward

4A.waste B.tension C.pain D.damage

5.A.Besides B.However C.Therefore D.Otherwise

6.A.agreed B.realized C.remembered D.predicted

7.A.noise B.heat C.disease D.dust

8.A.directions B.partners C.help D.shelter

9.A.labor B.police C.forest D.finance

10.A.rebuilt B.discovered C.left D.managed

11.A.Decorating B.Observing C.Watering D.Guarding

12.A.tough B.illegal C.fantastic D.beneficial

13.A.back B.top C.foot D.side

14A.cool down B.keep off C.purify D.collect

15.A.returned B.learned C.failed D.continued

【答案】1.C 2A 3C 4D 5A 6B 7B 8D 9C 10B 11.C 12A 13B 14D 15D

【解析】1考查名词词义辨析。句意：这个村庄位于一些湿地附近，那里成了他的第二个家。A. dream梦想；B. job工作；C. home家；D. choice选择。根据空前的second可知，他出生的村庄是他的家，村庄附近的一些“湿地”成为了他的第二个“家”。故选C。

2.考查名词词义辨析。句意：他从小就在那里了解到了大自然的价值和美丽。A. nature自然；B. youth青春，年轻；C. culture文化；D. knowledge知识。湿地展现了“大自然”的价值和美。故选A。

3.考查形容词词义辨析。句意：16岁时，Molai开始注意到他的家周围发生了一些令人不安的事情。A. precious宝贵的；B. interesting有趣的；C. disturbing令人不安的，引起烦恼的；D. awkward尴尬的，笨拙的。该段后半部分提到：洪水侵袭，很多鸟儿离开，蛇的数量减少。这些情况都不正常，令人不安。故选C。

4.考查名词词义辨析。句意：那年早些时候，一场洪水袭击了这个地区，洪水造成损害，也赶走了很多鸟类。A. waste废物；B. tension紧张；C. pain疼痛，痛苦；D. damage损害，伤害。洪水侵袭这个地区，它会“损害”庄稼、树木，这些都会导致鸟儿们离开。故选D。

5.考查副词词义辨析。句意：此外，蛇的数量也减少了。A. Besides此外，另外；B. However但是；C. Therefore因此；D. Otherwise否则。根据as well可知，洪水不仅导致很多鸟儿离开，而且，它还导致蛇的数量减少。故选A。

6.考查动词词义辨析。句意：他意识到这是因为没有足够的树来保护它们免受炎热的影响。A. agreed同意；B. realized意识到；C. remembered记住，记起；D. predicted预测。Molai“意识到”鸟儿离开、蛇类减少是因为没有足够的树木。故选B。

7.考查名词词义辨析。句意：他意识到这是因为没有足够的树来保护它们免受炎热的影响。A. noise噪音；B. heat热；C. disease疾病；D. dust尘土。根据常识可知，树木可以提供阴凉，从而保护鸟类和蛇类免受炎热的影响。故选B。

8.考查名词词义辨析。句意：当然，解决的办法是种树，这样动物们就可以在白天寻找栖身之处。A. directions方向；B. partners伙伴，合作伙伴；C. help帮助；D. shelter遮蔽，庇护，遮蔽物。树木可以给动物们提供“遮蔽”。故选D。

9.考查名词词义辨析。句意:他向森林部门求助，但被告知那里什么也不长。A. labor劳动；B. police警察；C. forest森林；D. finance财政，金融。根据前一句中的“The solution, of course, was to plant trees”可知，Molai想要种树，所以他应该向“森林”部门求助。故选C。

10.考查动词词义辨析。句意:然而，Molai自己去看了看，发现了附近的一个岛屿，他开始在那里种树。A. rebuilt重建；B. discovered发现；C. left离开；D. managed设法做成。根据前面的“looking on his own”可知，他自己去看，那么接下来就应该是他“发现”了一个小岛。故选B。

11考查动词词义辨析。句意:对一个孤独的男孩来说，在旱季给幼苗浇水是很困难的。A. Decorating装饰；B. Observing观察到；C. Watering浇水；D. Guarding守卫。该段后半部分叙述的是Molai想尽办法收集水。再结合该句中的“the dry season”可知，在旱季给幼苗“浇水”很难。故选C。

12.考查形容词词义辨析。句意:对一个孤独的男孩来说，在旱季给幼苗浇水是很困难的。A. tough困难的；B. illegal非法的；C. fantastic极好的；D. beneficial有益的。根据该段后半部分的叙述可知，Molai想尽办法收集雨水，由此推知，旱季缺水，给幼苗浇水很“难”。故选A。

13.考查名词词义辨析。句意:Molai在每棵树苗的顶端都搭建了一个竹子平台，在那里他放置了带有小洞的陶罐来收集雨水。A. back背部；B. top顶端；C. foot脚；D. side一边，一侧。根据该段最后一句“The water would then drip on the plants below.”可知，水滴在下面的植物上。可知，竹子平台应该在每棵树苗的“顶端”。故选B。

14.考查动词(短语)辨析。句意:Molai在每棵树苗的顶端都搭建了一个竹子平台，在那里他放置了带有小洞的陶罐来收集雨水。A. cool down冷却下来；B. keep off与……保持距离；C. purify净化，使纯净；D. collect收集。根据常识可知，陶罐是用来盛水的。由此可知，他将陶罐放到竹子平台上“收集”雨水。故选D。

15.考查动词词义辨析。句意：在接下来的37年里，Molai继续种树。A. returned返回；B. learned学会；C. failed失败；D. continued继续。根据后一句可知，他的努力使1360英亩的天然土地成为许多动植物的家园。由此推知，在接下来的37年里，他“继续”种树。故选D。

1. **2020年7月海南卷（新高考）**

When Jim Grant spotted back smoke coming out of a building on his way to work, he      1      his car to call 911. Then he      2      a U-turn, circling back to take another look.

Pulling up to the building. Grant saw flames（火焰）shooting out of a second-floor window. Not seeing or hearing any fire engines      3     , Grant rushed to a side      4      and ran up the stairs.

On the second floor, he      5      every apartment door "Get out!" Grant shouted. No one      6      and he assumed that people had already      7     . Reaching the end of the hallway, though, Grant      8      a half-open door. He kicked it wide open, finding a      9      woman in a wheelchair with a little boy and a tiny baby. "Let's      10     !" he screamed. The woman looked at him in confusion and said something about changing her clothes. Grant didn't wait. Clutching（抓牢）the baby to his chest and      11      the boy alongside, Grant ran down the hallway. When he was      12      outside, the only      13      in sight was a policeman. Grant told him about the      14      and they rushed into the smoky building.

Thanks to them, a family was saved from the fire. Grant and the policeman were honored for heir      15     .

1.A.drove B.stopped C.reached D.abandoned

2. A.saw B.made C.missed D.crossed

3. A.burning B.leaving C.approaching D.waiting

4. A.entrance B.mad C.building D.window

5. A.locked B.kicked C.counted D.repaired

6. A.agreed B.cared C.responded D.understood

7. A.arrived B.returned C.hidden D.escaped

8. A.skipped B.closed C.noticed D.remembered

9. A.frightened B.curious C.patient D.grateful

10. A.turn back B.go up C.get out D.lie down

11.A.following B.dragging C.Examining D.passing

12. A.safely B.secretly C.suddenly D.previously

13. A.witness B.guide C.service D.help

14. A.woman B.door C.car D.baby

15. A.wisdom B.generosity C.honesty D.courage

答案:BBCAB CDCAC BADAD

解析文章大意：这是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了格兰特在上班的路上发现一栋大楼冒出黑烟并且楼上窗户喷火，他就冲上楼救了两个孩子，并且告诉警察上面还有一个女人，于是女人也获救了。

1 ：考查动词词义辨析。句意：当吉姆·格兰特在上班的路上发现一栋大楼冒出黑烟时，他停下车打911。A. drove驾驶；B. stopped停下来；C. reached到达；D. abandoned抛弃。分析可知，大楼冒黑烟是着火了，所以停下车去拨打911报警符合题意，故选：B。

2：考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后他掉头，绕回来再看一眼。A. see看；B. make做；C. miss错过；D. cross交叉；横过。make a U-turn意为掉头，固定搭配。故选：B。

3：考查动词词义辨析。句意：格兰特把车停到大楼前，看见火焰从二楼的窗户里喷出来。没有看到或听到任何消防车接近。格兰特冲到一个侧门跑上楼梯。A. burn燃烧；B. leave离开；C. approach接近；D. wait等待。分析可知，火焰都已经从二楼喷出来，并且可以看出格兰特跑上楼梯去救火，可以推测是因为消防车没来，此处approaching表示接近，符合题意，故选：C。

4：考查名词词义辨析。句意：格兰特把车停到大楼前，看见火焰从二楼的窗户里喷出来。没有看到或听到任何消防车接近。格兰特冲到一个侧门跑上楼梯。A. entrance入口；B. road路；C. building楼；D. window窗户。根据语境可知，二楼窗户喷火并且消防车没来所以格兰特冲到侧门是为了救火，符合题意，side entrance侧门。故选：A。

5：考查动词词义辨析。句意：在二楼，他踢了每个公寓的门。A. lock锁；B. kick踢；C. count计算；D. repaire修。根据上文可知，大楼着火了。格兰特冲上楼去救火，所以踢门符合题意，是为了看里面是否有人。故选：B。

6：考查动词词义辨析。句意：没有人回应，他以为人们已经逃走了。A. agree同意；B. care照顾；C. respond回应；D. understand理解。分析可知，格兰特踢门问里面是否有人，再结合后面他认为人已经逃走了可以判断出是没有人回应他。故选：C。

7：考查动词词义辨析。句意：没有人回应，他以为人们已经逃走了。A. arrive到达；B. return返回；C. hid藏；D. escape逃离。分析可知，格兰特踢门但没有人回应，所以他以为人们已经逃走 (escaped) 符合题意，故选：D。

8：考查动词词义辨析。句意：然而，到达走廊尽头时，格兰特注意到一扇半开的门。A. skip跳；B. close关闭；C. notice注意；D. remember记得。分析可知，上文格兰特以为人们都逃走了，并且格兰特是来救人的，所以格兰特注意到一扇半开的们符合题意，故选：C。

9：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他把它踢得很宽，发现一个坐在轮椅上的吓坏了的女人，她带着一个小男孩和一个小婴儿。A. frightened害怕的；B. curious好奇的；C. patient耐心的；D. grateful感谢的。分析可知，发生了火灾，所以女人是害怕的符合题意，故选：A。

10：考查动词短语辨析。句意： "我们出去吧！" 他大声喊道。A. turn back返回；B. go up上升；C. get out出去；D. lie down躺下。分析可知，格兰特找到了被困人员，所以要带他们出去符合句意，故选：C。

11：考查动词词义辨析。句意：格兰特没有等，他把婴儿抱起来，把男孩拖到旁边，沿着走廊跑去。A. follow跟随；B. drag拖；C. examine测试；D. pass通过。分析可知，格兰特要救他们出去，所以拖着男孩跑出去符合题意，故选：B。

12：考查副词词义辨析。句意：当他安全地到外面时，唯一看得见的帮助就是一个警察。A. safely安全地；B. secretly秘密地；C. suddenly突然地；D. previously以前地。分析可知，格兰特把被困人员救了出来，所以只有安全地到达外面符合题意，故选：A。

13：考查名词词义辨析。句意：当他安全地在外面时，看得见的唯一能够帮忙的人就是一个警察。A. witness目击者；B. guide指南；C. service服务；D. help帮助。分析可知，警察是提供帮助的，故选：D。

14：考查名词词义辨析。句意：格兰特告诉他那个女人（还在里面），他们冲进烟雾弥漫的大楼。A. woman女人；B. door门；C. car车；D. baby婴儿。分析可知，格兰特把婴儿和男孩救出来了，女人还没有出来，所以他告诉警察那个女人还在里面，符合题意，故选A。

15：考查名词词义辨析。句意：多亏了他们，一家人才从火灾中获救。格兰特和警察因他们的勇气而受到表彰。A. wisdom智慧；B. generosity慷慨；C. honesty诚实；D. courage勇气。分析可知，警察和格兰特冲进大火里救了这一家人，是非常有勇气的，所以因他们的勇气而受到表彰符合题意，故选：D。